

Refinement of Crystallographic and Magnetic Structure of CaMnO_3 Using HIPD

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LANSCCE - Neutron Scattering Winter School

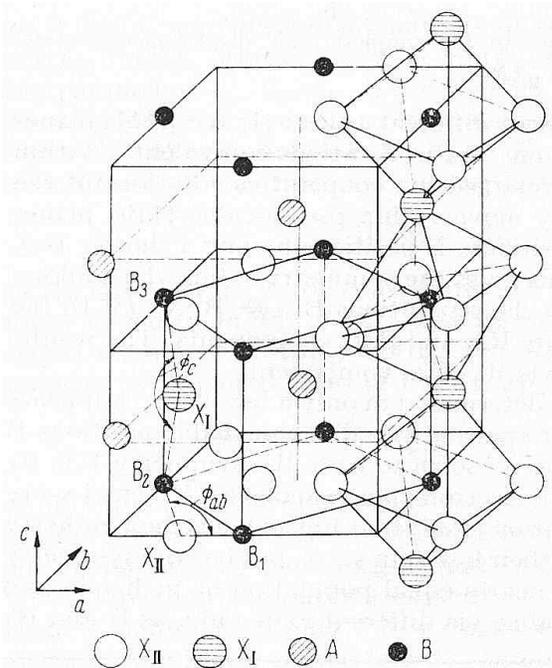
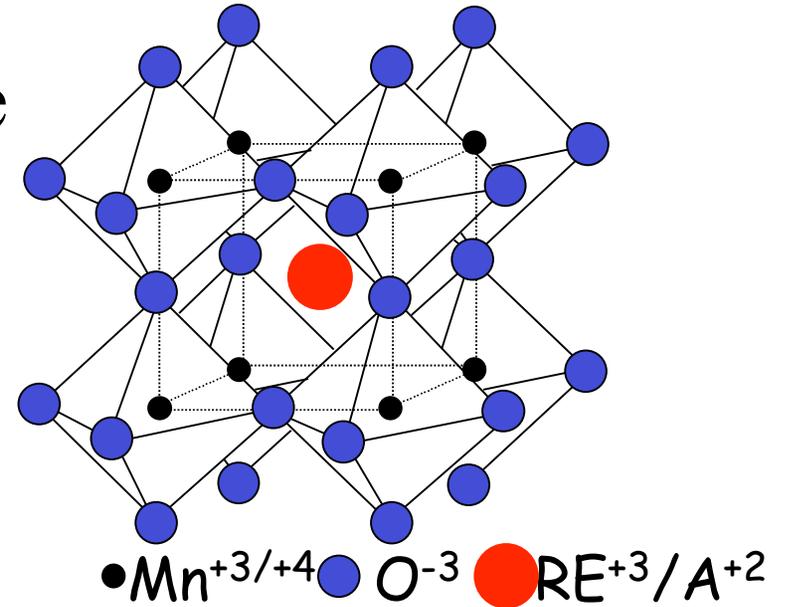
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Outline

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- Conclusions

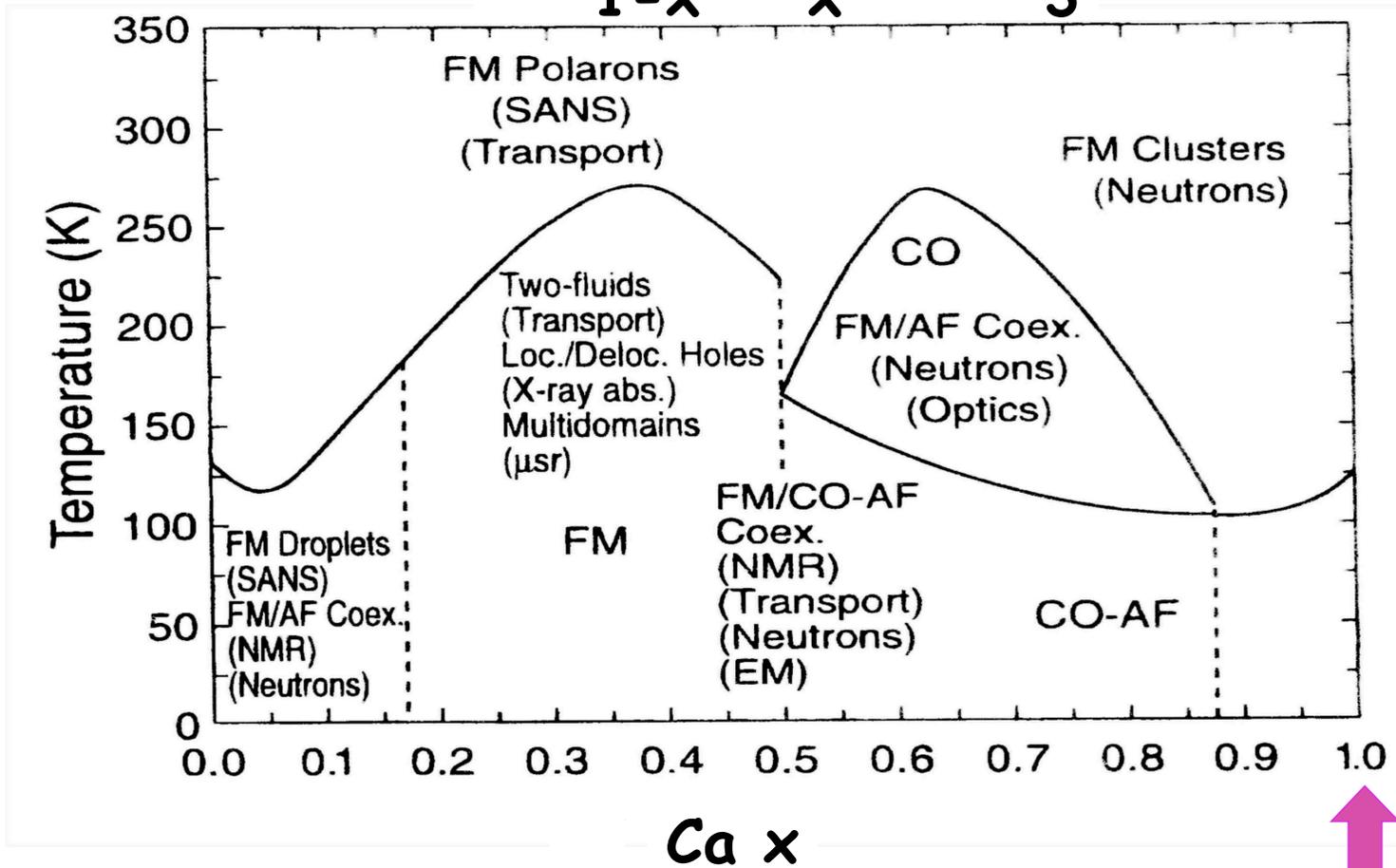
Introduction

- Determine magnetic structure of the Perovskite CaMnO_3



Sp. Grp. $Pbnm$

a	5.454729	b	5.451733	c	7.697468		
α	90.0000	β	90.0000	γ	90.0000		
CA	CA+2	0	0	0	0.981722	0.026560	0.250000
MN	MN	0	0	0	0.000000	0.500000	0.000000
O4	O-2	0	0	0	0.065289	0.496088	0.250000
O5	O-2	0	0	0	0.721105	0.276173	0.028997



$\text{CaMnO}_3 - \text{AF}; T_N = \sim 125 \text{ K}$

Diffraction: elastic scattering

-Braggs law: $\lambda = 2d \sin(\theta)$

$$\lambda = \frac{h}{mv} = \frac{ht}{mL}$$



TOF

$$d = \frac{ht}{2mL \sin(\theta)}$$

-L, θ determined by the instrument

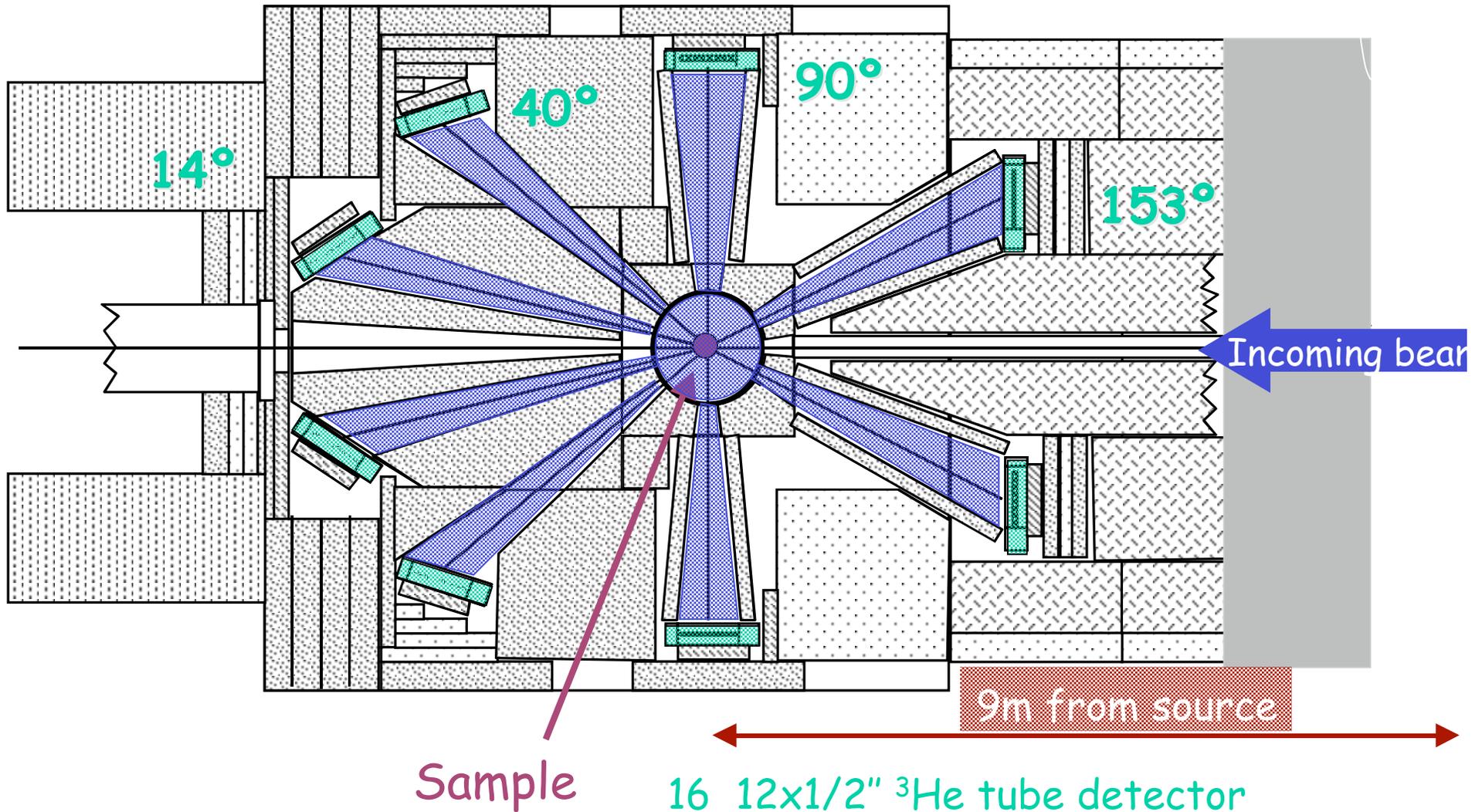
-In TOF measure t

$$\lambda = \frac{h}{mv}$$

$$v = \frac{L(\text{distance from choper to detector})}{t(\text{time taken})}$$

$$\frac{\lambda \lambda}{\lambda} = \frac{\lambda t}{t} = \frac{\lambda t}{L} \frac{h}{m\lambda} = \frac{\lambda t}{L} \frac{h}{2md \sin \theta}$$

Introduction: HIPD

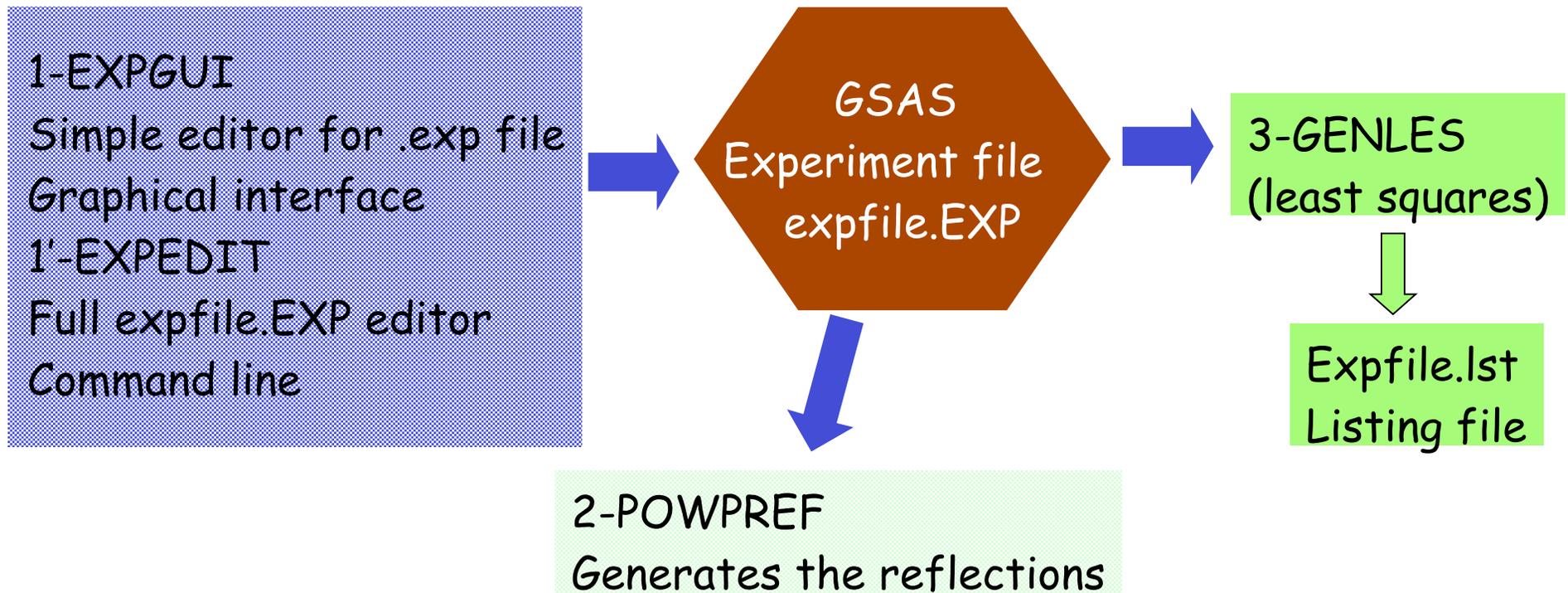


Experiment

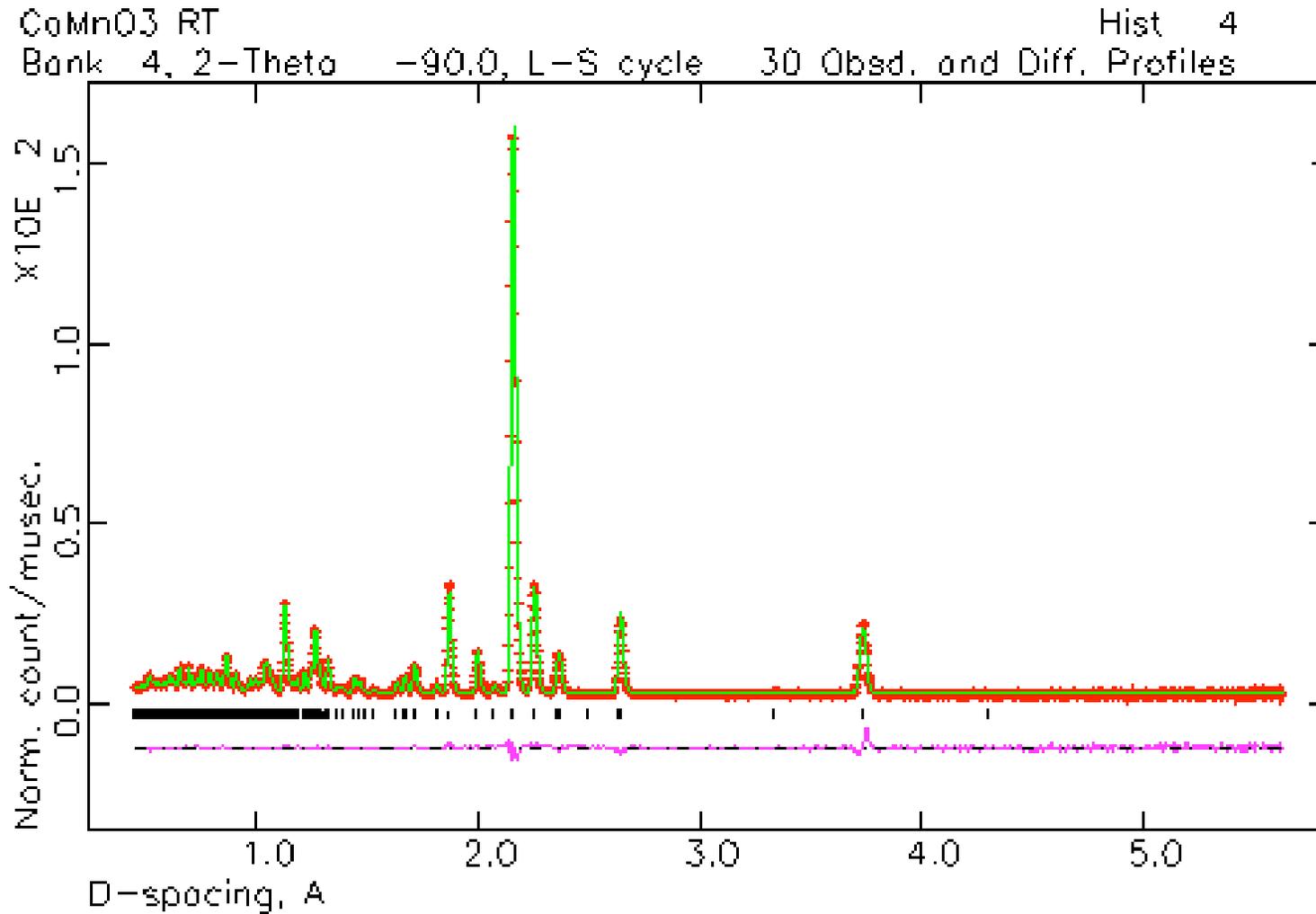
- Collect powder diffraction data using HIPD at two temperatures $T = 300 \text{ K}$ and $T = 20 \text{ K}$
- Data acquired in 8 detector banks in one hour at both temperatures

Diffraction data → datafile.gsas
Histogram I(time)
Parameters → instrument.iparm
instrument

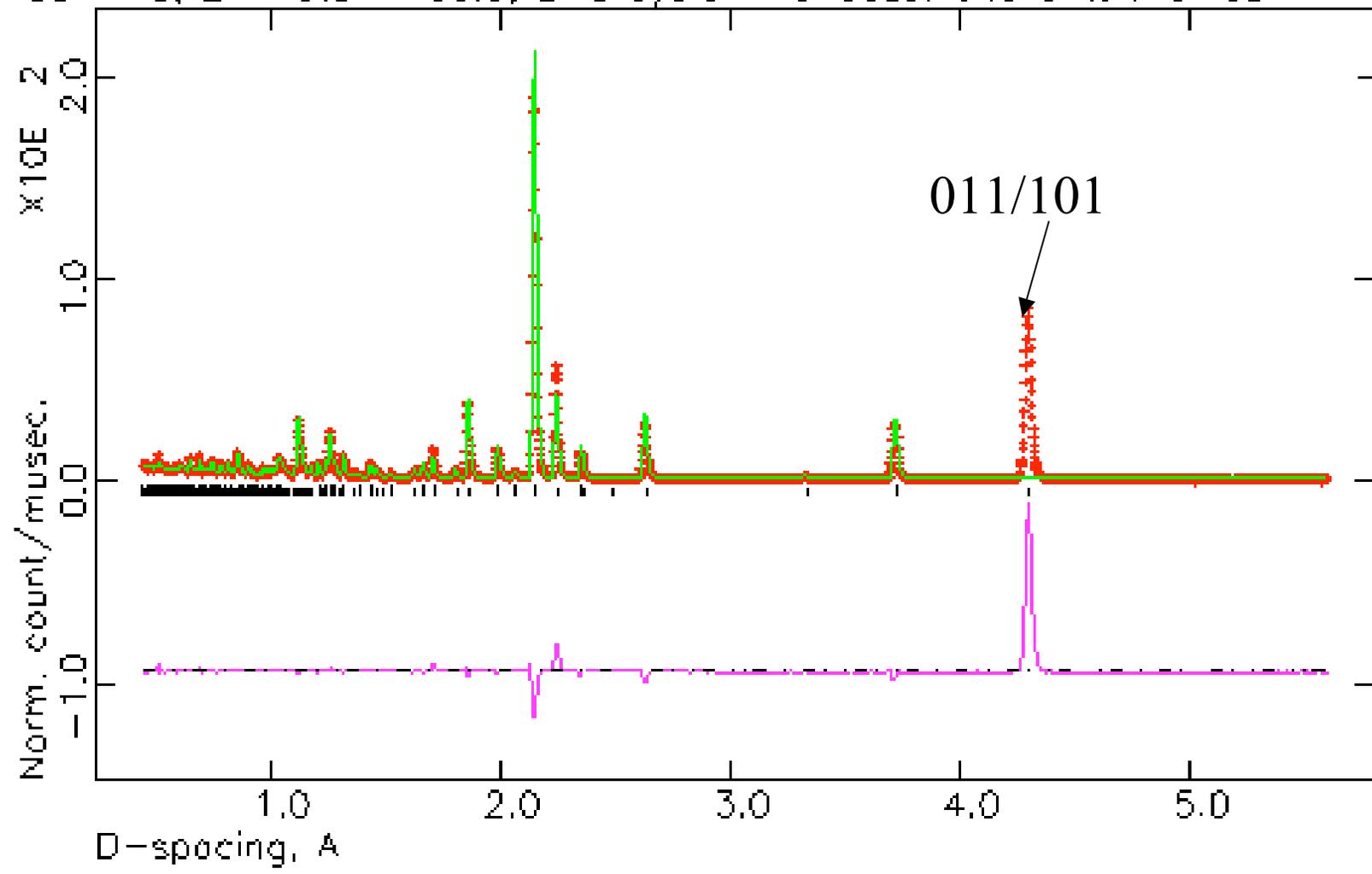
GSAS FLOWCHART



Data: Room Temperature

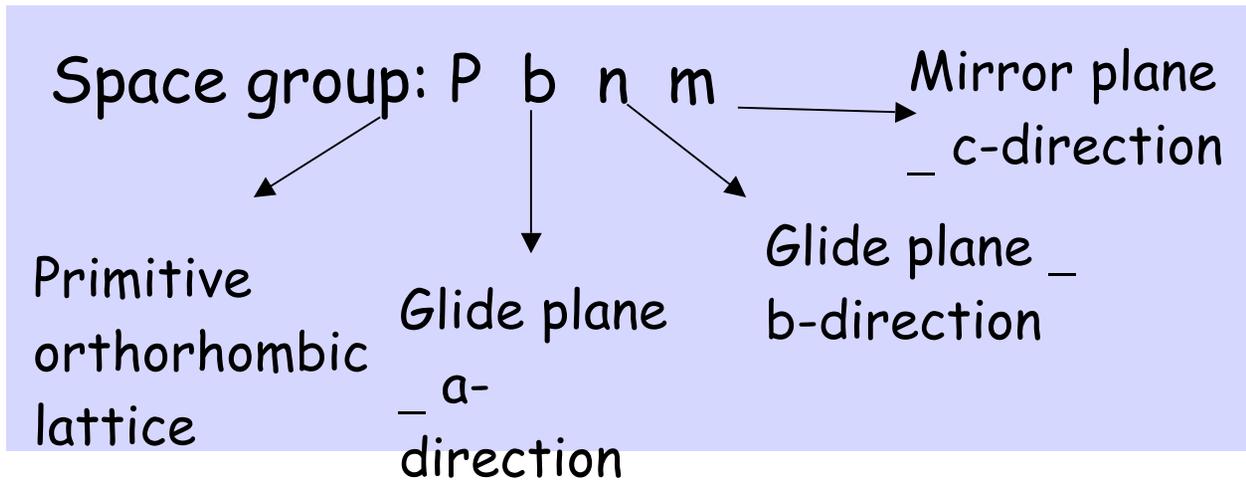


Comno3 LT
Bank 3, 2-Theta 90.0, L-S cycle 9 Obsd. and Diff. Profiles Hist 3

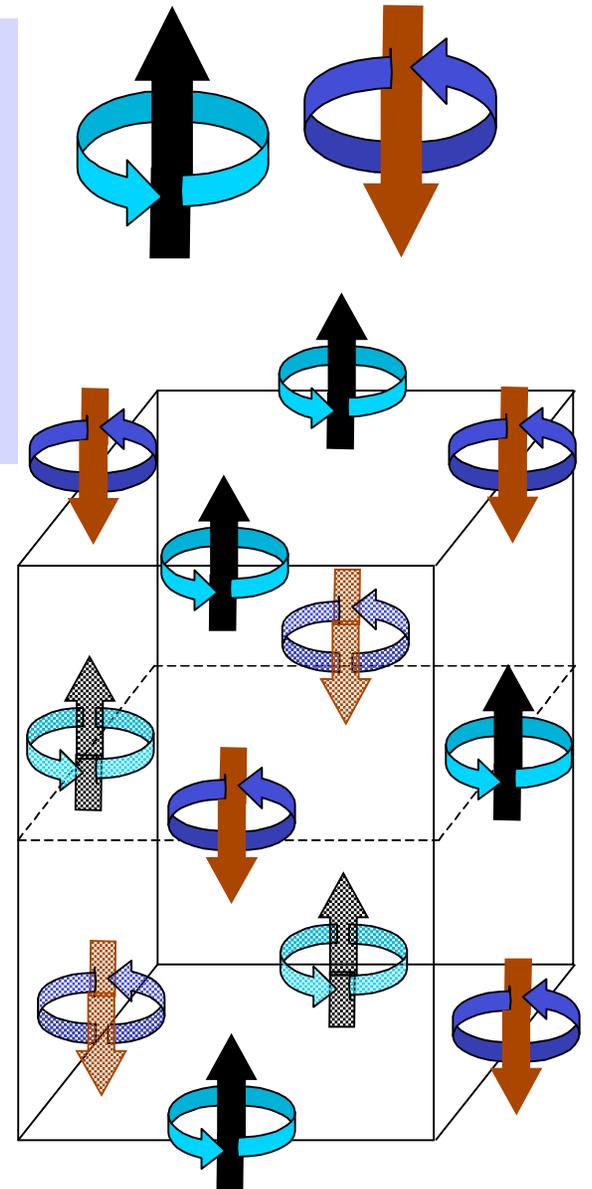
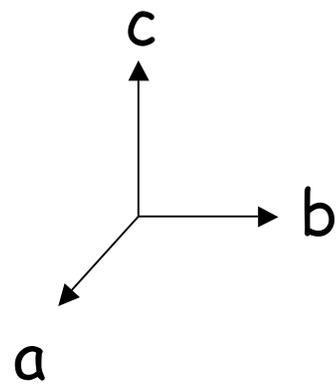


T = 20K, refined using only nuclear structure model from T = 300 K

Model



- The possibilities
- | | |
|---------|--------|
| Pbnm | Pb'nm |
| Pb'n'm' | Pb'n'm |
| Pbnm' | Pbn'm' |
| Pbn'm | Pb'nm' |



Model

Which one works?

Pbnm

Pb'nm

Pb'n'm'

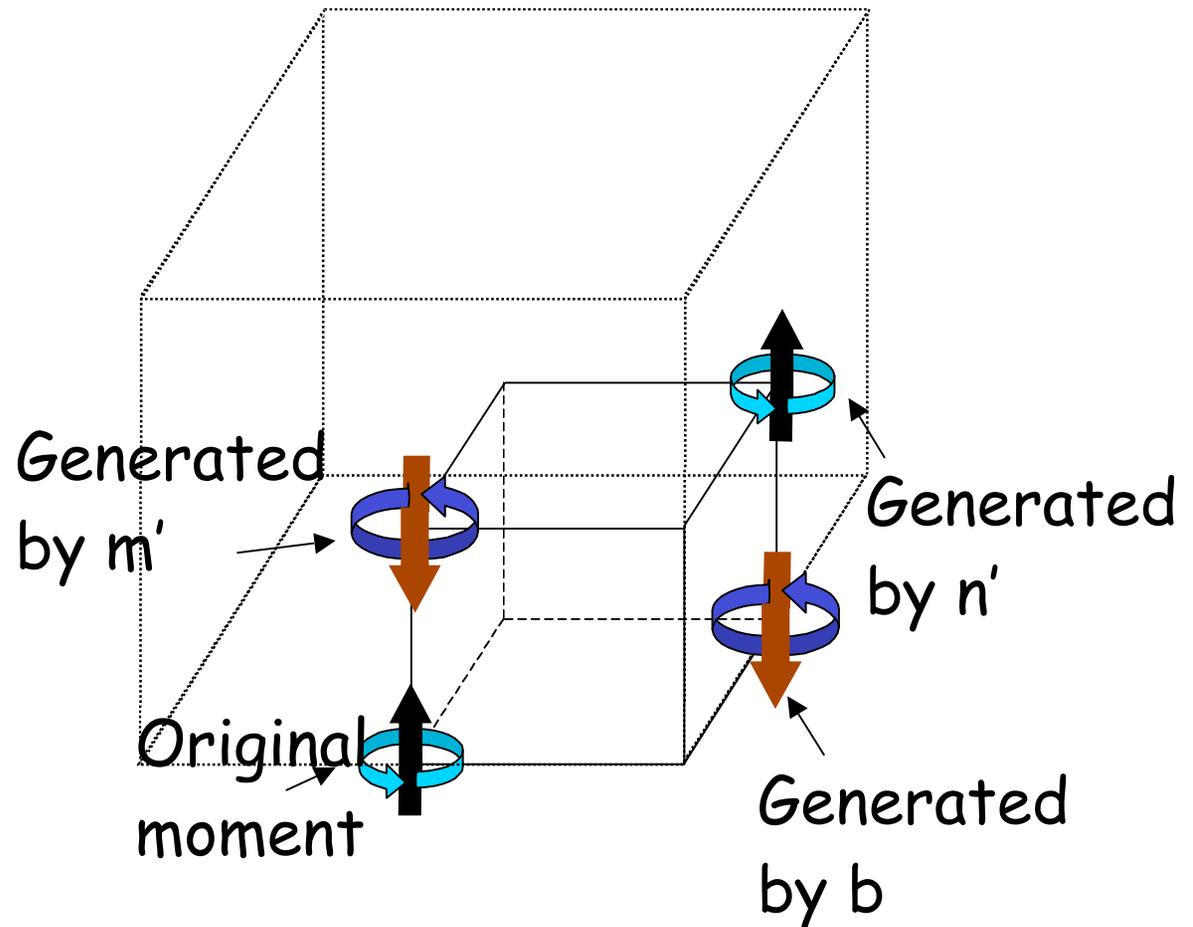
Pb'n'm

Pbnm'

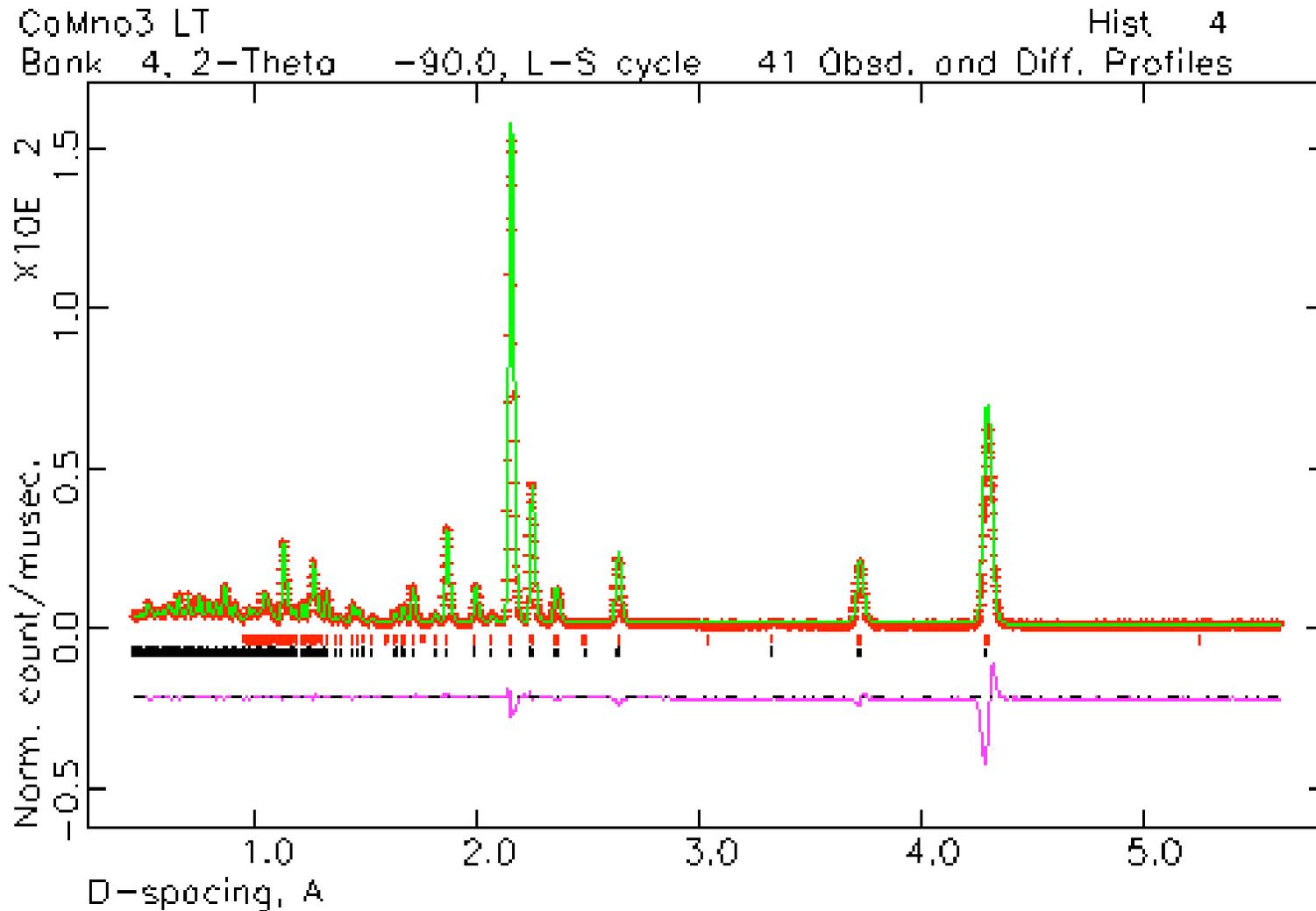
Pbn'm'

Pbn'm

Dh'nm'



- After seeing the difference, magnetic peaks were refined separately



Results

Mz (μ_B)	T = 300 K	T = 20 K
Mn-O1 ($\sqrt{2}$) (Å)	1.89620(12)	1.89004(4)
Mn-O2 ($\sqrt{2}$) (Å)	1.9015(5)	1.89866(2)
Mn-O2 ($\sqrt{2}$) (Å)	1.9075(5)	1.90162(2)
B)	-	2.511(3)
²	4.2	16.9
R _{wp} (%)	3.5	4.4

- Observe slight shortening of Mn-O bond lengths with a decrease in temperature
- AFM contribution from $M_z = 2.5 \mu_B$

Conclusions

- Crystal and magnetic structure of CaMnO_3 determined using Rietveld refinement
- Crystal and magnetic structure have same unit cell
- Magnetic structure is AF, $M_z = 2.5 \mu_B$

Acknowledgements

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